

Workbook Answer Key

Section 1: Workbook Pages (includes answers to 10 questions only)

World Geography (pg 2)

1. Pacific Ocean
2. Equator
3. (any order) Equator, Prime Meridian
4. Indian Ocean
5. longitude (meridians)
6. true
7. Equator
8. Southern
9. Eurasia
10. (a) latitude, (b) (any order) north, south

Land and Water Features (pg 3)

1. mountain
2. island
3. tributary
4. true
5. plain
6. plateau
7. false
8. island
9. mountains
10. peninsula

Geographical Regions (pg 4)

1. Interior Lowlands
2. Death Valley
3. false
4. Canadian Shield
5. Rocky Mountains
6. broad lowland or plain
7. Appalachian Mountain
8. Coastal Range
9. Great Plains
10. western

Bodies of Water (pg 5)

1. Ohio River
2. Rio Grande River
3. Indiana
4. (a) port, (b) inland port
5. Colorado River
6. St. Lawrence River
7. early exploration (transportation) route
8. false
9. (a) transportation, (b) Gulf of Mexico
10. Atlantic Ocean

American Indians (pg 6)

1. Inuit
2. (any order) Iroquois, Kwakiutl
3. false
4. Lakota (Sioux)
5. Kwakiutl
6. Pueblo

7. false
8. Alaska
9. true
10. archeologist

Early Exploration (pg 7)

1. economic opportunity
2. superiority
3. inadequate
4. false
5. motivations
6. obstacles
7. Northwest Passage
8. Coastal Plain
9. Europe
10. (a) Missionaries, (b) Catholicism (Christianity)

European Explorers (pg 8)

1. John Cabot
2. Francisco Coronado
3. Canada
4. false
5. (answers vary) What today is known as; the name given to a location today
6. Mississippi
7. Europe
8. Francisco Coronado
9. (a) Samuel De Champlain, (b) Quebec
10. true

Cultural Interaction (pg 9)

1. cultural interaction
2. (answers may vary) language, religion, cultural differences, land
3. true
4. (any order) France, Spain
5. missionary
6. true
7. false
8. false
9. (any order) England, France
10. Canadian Shield

West African Empires (pg 10)

1. Atlantic Ocean
2. true
3. (any order) gold / salt
4. northwest
5. Sahara Desert
6. Portugal
7. true
8. Sahara Desert
9. Morocco
10. (1st) Ghana, (2nd) Mali, (3rd) Songhai

Early English Colonies (pg 11)

1. England / Britain / Great Britain
2. Roanoke Island

3. St. Augustine
4. Georgia
5. Pennsylvania
6. three (3)
7. Pilgrims
8. false
9. Puritans
10. (any order) Pennsylvania, Georgia

New England Colonies (pg 12)

1. Connecticut
2. Massachusetts
3. churches
4. false
5. (any order) Puritans (Reformers), Pilgrims (Separatists)
6. town market
7. (any order) fishing, shipbuilding
8. Boston
9. (a) Middle-Atlantic, (b) Southern
10. artisan

Middle Atlantic Colonies (pg 13)

1. (any order) New York, Pennsylvania
2. Pennsylvania
3. true
4. (any order) skilled, unskilled
5. market towns (town markets)
6. Delaware
7. false
8. false
9. diverse
10. New York City

Southern Colonies (pg 14)

1. Georgia
2. (any order – answers may vary) tobacco, cotton, corn, rice
3. false
4. agriculture
5. England (Britain, Great Britain)
6. cash crop
7. plantation
8. England (Britain, Great Britain)
9. Coastal Plain
10. true

Colonial People (pg 15)

1. artisan
2. apprentice
3. large landowner
4. false
5. families (family members)
6. farmer
7. indentured servants
8. slaves (enslaved African Americans)
9. false
10. large landowner

French and Indian War (pg 16)

1. 1754
2. false
3. (a) France, (b) England (Britain, Great Britain)
4. England (Britain, Great Britain)

5. France
6. (a) England (Britain, Great Britain), (b) Mississippi
7. false
8. Proclamation of 1763
9. true
10. proclamation

Britain Gains Control (pg 17)

1. Britain (England, Great Britain)
2. Europe
3. false
4. false
5. proprietor
6. legislatures
7. governors
8. false
9. true
10. (a) empire, (b) world, (c) prestige

Britain Raises Revenue (pg 18)

1. (a) debt, (b) salaries (wages)
2. debt
3. taxes
4. 1 year (one year)
5. true
6. false
7. true
8. paper
9. Stamp
10. Sons of Liberty

Revolutionary Figures (pg 19)

1. John Adams
2. Phillis Wheatley
3. Thomas Paine
4. Benjamin Franklin
5. Thomas Jefferson
6. George Washington
7. Paul Revere
8. Patrick Henry
9. Loyalist
10. Patriot

Events Before the War (pg 20)

1. Massachusetts
2. true
3. false
4. Coercive
5. Intolerable
6. Boston
7. massacre
8. false
9. grievances
10. one (1)

Revolutionary War Begins (pg 21)

1. Battle of Lexington and Concord
2. Redcoat (Lobster-back, Rebel)
3. Paul Revere (colonists)
4. Shot Hears Round the World
5. Second (2nd) Continental Congress
6. Pennsylvania
7. 1775
8. true

9. United States of America (USA)
10. false

Declaration of Independence (pg 22)

1. Great Britain (England, Britain)
2. July 4th, 1776
3. true
4. Enlightenment
5. unalienable
6. rights (natural rights, freedoms)
7. false
8. (any order) limited, specific
9. no
10. United States of America (USA)

Revolutionary War Ends (pg 23)

1. Battle of Saratoga
2. New York
3. true
4. Yorktown
5. George Washington
6. (any order) France, Spain
7. false
8. Treaty of Paris 1783 (peace treaty)
9. Virginia
10. George Washington

Articles of Confederation (pg 24)

1. Articles of Confederation
2. true
3. false
4. one (1)
5. articles
6. false
7. weak
8. one (1)
9. common currency
10. (a) 1788, (b) United States Constitution

U.S. Constitution (pg 25)

1. Preamble
2. seven (7)
3. James Madison
4. Articles of Confederation
5. true
6. false
7. three (3)
8. Bill of Rights
9. false
10. twenty-seven (27)

Constitutional Principles (pg 26)

1. Legislative
2. Legislative
3. Federal System
4. false
5. Judicial
6. Checks and Balances
7. Judicial
8. Executive
9. Separation of Powers
10. false

Political Parties (pg 27)

1. John Adams (George Washington can also be accepted although the parties were still being organized)
2. Federalists
3. Anti-Federalists (Democratic-Republicans)
4. Federalists
5. Anti-Federalists (Democratic-Republicans)
6. Federalists
7. Anti-Federalists (Democratic-Republicans)
8. Alexander Hamilton
9. (a) Democratic Republicans, (b) Thomas Jefferson
10. false

First Five Presidents (pg 28)

1. George Washington
2. James Madison
3. James Monroe
4. John Adams
5. Thomas Jefferson
6. Benjamin Banneker
7. false
8. Bill of Rights
9. Virginia
10. (a) November, (b) January

Westward Expansion (pg 29)

1. Mexican Cession (California Territory)
2. Louisiana Purchase
3. Louisiana Purchase
4. Oregon Territory
5. (any order) Louisiana, Gadsden (Mexican Cession/California also can be accepted)
6. (a) Appalachian, (b) Mississippi
7. Republic of Texas (Texas)
8. Florida
9. Manifest Destiny
10. true

Westward Migration (pg 30)

1. (any order) Santa Fe Trail, Oregon Trail
2. 49ers
3. slaves (enslaved African Americans)
4. overpopulated (crowded)
5. Oregon Trail
6. Santa Fe Trail
7. true
8. Gold Rush
9. population boom
10. (a) Albany, (b) Erie

Inventions & Technologies (pg 31)

1. cotton gin
2. reaper
3. (any order) steamboat, steam locomotive
4. Jo Anderson
5. false
6. (any order) reaper, cotton gin
7. Southern
8. (any order) Cyrus McCormick, Jo Anderson
9. true
10. entrepreneur

Abolitionist Movement (pg 32)

1. slavery
2. true
3. The Liberator
4. inhumane
5. morally
6. Harriet Tubman
7. Frederick Douglass
8. triangular
9. false
10. violated

Suffrage Movement (pg 33)

1. suffrage
2. women
3. opportunity
4. true
5. property
6. Sojourner Truth
7. Susan B. Anthony
8. high education (education)
9. false
10. false

Issues Dividing the Nation (pg 34)

1. south
2. manufacturing (industrial)
3. south
4. (a) south (southern), (b) northern (north)
5. tariff
6. south
7. false
8. true
9. north
10. Britain (England, Europe)

Pre Civil War Compromises (pg 35)

1. Missouri Compromise
2. Compromise of 1850
3. Missouri Compromise
4. Kansas and Nebraska Act
5. Compromise of 1850
6. Kansas and Nebraska Act
7. Compromise of 1850
8. Missouri Compromise
9. Compromise of 1850
10. false

Union and Confederate States (pg 36)

1. Border states
2. Union states
3. Confederate states
4. (a) Union, (b) Confederate
5. (a) Border (Union), (b) Confederate
6. false
7. true
8. five (5)
9. false
10. West Virginia

Civil War Leaders (pg 37)

1. Abraham Lincoln
2. Abraham Lincoln
3. Union

4. Thomas (Stonewall) Jackson
5. Jefferson Davis
6. no
7. true
8. Gettysburg
9. Ulysses S. Grant
10. false

Civil War Begins (pg 38)

1. Fort Sumter
2. false
3. Bull Run (Manassas)
4. Mississippi
5. (a) Richmond, (b) Virginia
6. true
7. topography
8. true
9. Revolutionary War
10. Abraham Lincoln

Civil War Ends (pg 39)

1. Vicksburg
2. Union
3. false
4. Pennsylvania
5. (a) Union, (b) Confederate
6. Robert E. Lee
7. (a) 1861, (b) 1865
8. (a) Appomattox Court House, (b) Virginia
9. (a) April, (b) 1865
10. Gettysburg

African American Soldiers (pg 40)

1. Confederate
2. 180,000
3. 60,000
4. Confederate
5. Union
6. Robert Smalls
7. false
8. true
9. sailor (US Navy Captain)
10. Emancipation Proclamation

Effects of the Civil War (pg 41)

1. malnutrition
2. Clara Barton
3. American Red Cross (Red Cross)
4. false
5. (a) pitted, (b) Confederate
6. women
7. (a) Richmond, (b) Atlanta
8. man, man
9. Union
10. true

Reconstruction (pg 42)

1. Civil War
2. carpetbagger
3. Federal Soldiers
4. false
5. Ku Klux Klan
6. Abraham Lincoln
7. Civil Rights Act

8. true
9. 19th
10. Black Codes

Amendments (pg 43)

1. involuntary
2. 14th
3. 15th
4. 14th
5. 13th
6. 15th
7. 13th
8. naturalized
9. false
10. false

Section 2: Historical People

John Adams: 1735-1826

- Revolutionary Era
- Thomas Jefferson

Jo Anderson: unknown

- reaper
- Cyrus McCormick

Susan B. Anthony: 1820-1906

- 19th century
- Elizabeth Cady Stanton

Benjamin Banneker: 1731-1806

- 18th century
- Surveyor

Clara Barton: 1821-1912

- 19th century
- Suffrage Movement

John Cabot: 1450-1500

- Exploration Era
- Eastern Canada

William Clark: 1770-1838

- Louisiana Purchase
- Meriwether Lewis

'Lord' Charles Cornwallis: 1738-1805

- Redcoat Army
- George Washington

Samuel De Champlain: 1567-1635

- France
- Great Lakes Region

Jefferson Davis: 1808-1889

- Civil War Era
- Robert E. Lee

Frederick Douglass: 1818-1895

- Civil War Era
- The North Star

Benjamin Franklin: 1706-1790

- Revolutionary Era
- John Adams

King George William Frederick: 1738-1820

- Great Britain
- American Revolution

Robert Fulton: 1765-1815

- steamboat
- Eli Whitney

William Lloyd Garrison: 1805-1879

- Civil War Era
- The Liberator

Ulysses S. Grant: 1822-1885

- Civil War Era
- Yankee Army

Alexander Hamilton: 1755-1804

- Federalists
- weak national government

Patrick Henry: 1736-1799

- 18th century
- the American Revolution

Thomas 'Stonewall' Jackson: 1824-1863

- Rebel Soldiers
- Confederate Army

Thomas Jefferson: 1743-1826

- Declaration of Independence
- 3rd

Robert La Salle: 1643-1687

- France
- Mississippi River Valley

Robert E. Lee: 1807-1870

- Confederate Army
- Jefferson Davis

Abraham Lincoln: 1809-1865

- Civil War Era
- Emancipation Proclamation

John Locke: 1632-1704

- Enlightenment
- Declaration of Independence

James Madison: 1809-1817

- 4th
- War of 1812 was fought

Cyrus McCormick: 1809-1884

- reaper
- Jo Anderson

Minutemen: Important during the 18th century

- Revolutionary War
- British Army

James Monroe: 1817-1825

- 5th
- Florida was acquired

Thomas Paine: 1737-1809

- American Revolution
- Common Sense

Parliament: Located in the country of England/Great Britain

- Government Leaders
- King George III

Paul Revere: 1735-1818

- Patriot (some students may select 'Yankee')
- New England Colonies

Robert Smalls: 1839-1916

- Civil War
- Captain in the Union Navy

Elizabeth Cady Stanton: 1815-1902

- Suffrage Movement
- Susan B. Anthony

Isabel Sojourner Truth: 1797-1883

- the rights of women
- the Suffrage Movement

Harriet Tubman: 1820-1913

- Underground Railroad
- 19th century

George Washington: 1732-1799

- Continental Army
- 1st

Phillis Wheatley: 1753-1784

- American Independence
- poems and plays

Eli Whitney: 1765-1825

- cotton gin
- increased slave labor